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## TUESDAY, 8 NOVEMBER 2022 - MORNING

## MATHEMATICS - NUMERACY

UNIT 1: NON-CALCULATOR
FOUNDATION TIER
1 hour 30 minutes

## ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

The use of a calculator is not permitted in this examination. A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.
You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.
If you run out of space, use the additional page at the back of the booklet. Question numbers must be given for the work written on the additional page.
Take $\pi$ as $3 \cdot 14$.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

| For Examiner's use only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question | Maximum <br> Mark | Mark <br> Awarded |
| 1. | 3 |  |
| 2. | 10 |  |
| 3. | 4 |  |
| 4. | 7 |  |
| 5. | 9 |  |
| 6. | 4 |  |
| 7. | 9 |  |
| 8. | 3 |  |
| 9. | 11 |  |
| 10. | 5 |  |
| Total | 65 |  |

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.
Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.
Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.
In question 5, the assessment will take into account the quality of your linguistic and mathematical organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

## Formula List - Foundation Tier

Area of trapezium $=\frac{1}{2}(a+b) h$


1．Jayne and Llinos go shopping for their end of year prom． Jayne bought the following items．

| Item | Cost |
| :---: | :---: |
| Dress | $£ 199.85$ |
| Shoes | $£ 38.75$ |
| Bag | $£ 27.98$ |
| Jewellery | $£ 18.99$ |



Llinos says，


By approximating the cost of each item，show that Llinos is not correct． You must show all your working．


The table below shows the number of visitors to some of the top attractions in Wales in 2017 and 2018.
The table also shows the percentage change in the number of visitors from 2017 to 2018.

| Attraction | Number of visitors <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 7}$ | Number of visitors <br> $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | Percentage <br> change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Folly Farm | 480000 | 455428 | $-5 \cdot 1 \%$ |
| Cardiff Castle | 319131 | 452007 | $+41 \cdot 6 \%$ |
| Bodnant Garden | 255949 | 260153 | $+1 \cdot 6 \%$ |
| Caernarfon Castle | 204675 | 205009 | $+0 \cdot 2 \%$ |
| Conwy Castle | 221652 | 201961 | $-8 \cdot 9 \%$ |
| Zip World Slate Caverns | 190000 | 195000 | $+2 \cdot 6 \%$ |

Use the information in the table above to answer the following questions.
(a) Zip World Slate Caverns had 195000 visitors in 2018.

Write this number in words.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Which attraction had the smallest percentage change from 2017 to $2018 ?$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Calculate the total number of visitors to Bodnant Garden in 2017 and 2018.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) Calculate the difference between the number of visitors to Cardiff Castle in 2017 and the number of visitors to Cardiff Castle in 2018.
(e) lan looks at the data and says,
"In 2018, Folly Farm had about half a million visitors."
Is lan correct?
Give a reason for your answer.

(f) A new visitor attraction, Tailspin, wants to use the tail of the dragon from the Welsh flag as its logo.

The tail is drawn on the centimetre square grid below.
Each square on the grid represents an area of $4 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.


Tailspin is planning to make flyers to advertise the attraction.
To print the flyers, the area of the tail must be less than $48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
The manager of Tailspin thinks that the area of the tail is greater than $48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
Decide whether or not the manager is correct.
You must show all your working.
The manager is:


Not correct $\square$


Rhodri has a 6-digit code for his internet bank account. He remembers the code as three lots of two-digit numbers.

The first two-digit number is a prime number between 25 and 30 .
The second two-digit number is a square number between 10 and 20.
The third two-digit number is an odd number that is a multiple of 7 between 20 and 40 .
All 6 digits of Rhodri's code are different.
What is Rhodri's 6 -digit code?
$\qquad$

Rhodri's 6-digit code is: $\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
4. A jewellery designer makes brooches.

Each brooch consists of a number of identical pieces of metal.
These brooches come in different designs.
These designs follow a simple pattern.
The first three designs are shown below.
Design 1 consists of 3 pieces of metal.

(a) How many pieces of metal will be used to make the brooch in Design 5?
(b) Which design uses 11 pieces of metal?
(c) A customer says,

To find how many pieces of metal are used in every design, you multiply the design number by 3 , because Design 1 has three pieces of metal.
A
(a) How many pieces of metal will bed to make the broch in Design 5 ?

## (b) Which design uses 11 piece of met?

$\qquad$


Is the customer correct for every design?


Give a reason for your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\square$
(d) One customer decides to order a special brooch with a horizontal bar at the top.

The designer knows two of the angles. These are shown in the diagram below.


Diagram not drawn to scale

Calculate the size of angle $x$.

$$
x=
$$

$\qquad$ .
(e) The designer uses the following formula to calculate how much he will charge for a brooch.

A customer spends $£ 30$ on a brooch for a friend.
Calculate the cost of the materials for this brooch.

Cost of materials is $£$ $\qquad$
5. In this question, you will be assessed on the quality of your organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

Gerry plays the piano in a band.
He wants to buy a new digital piano.
The total cost of the piano is $£ 800$.
Gerry has already saved $\frac{3}{10}$ of the cost of the piano.
The manager of the band gives him $25 \%$ of the cost of the
 piano.

Gerry decides to save £80 per week.
How many weeks will it take Gerry to save enough money to buy the piano?
You must show all your working.
[7 + 2 OCW]

(b) Nesta looks at the timetable shown above.

She decides to take the latest possible tram from Kemp Station to be at Rowe Place by 10:15 a.m.

At what time will Nesta's tram arrive at Rowe Place?
You must show all your working.
(a) At what time does the first tram after 20:30 leave Kemp Station?

Circle your answer.
7. Rosie is printing two different rectangular pictures of her dog. The small picture has a height of 10 cm and a width of 5 cm . The large picture has a height of 40 cm and a width of 15 cm .


Pictures not to scale
(a) The small picture costs $£ 2$ to print.

Each $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ of the small picture costs the same to print as each $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ of the large picture.

Calculate the cost of printing the large picture. You must show all your working.
8. Martina is going to buy some milk to make pancakes.

Which size carton of milk offers the best value for money? You must show all your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
9. (a) (i) Hubert has a quote from a gardener to landscape his garden.

The gardener will charge a total of $£ 175$, excluding VAT.
This total charge includes $£ 55$ for plants.
The remainder of the charge is for labour.
The gardener says it will take 8 hours to landscape Hubert's garden. Calculate how much per hour the gardener is charging for labour.
(ii) VAT at $20 \%$ is payable on the charge of $£ 175$.

Calculate the total charge of the landscaping, including the VAT.
(b) The following summer, Hubert picked 10 different flowers from his garden. He measured the height of each flower.
He also counted the number of leaves on each flower. Here are his results.

(i) Is it possible to estimate the number of leaves on a flower of height 6 cm ?


You must give a reason for your answer.
(ii) How tall is the flower with the greatest number of leaves?

Circle your answer.

| 26 cm | 2.5 cm | 7.5 cm | 5 cm |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(iii) There are two flowers that each have 19 leaves. Calculate the difference in the heights of these two flowers. You must show all your working.

Difference in the heights is cm
(iv) Calculate the percentage of the flowers that have fewer than 23 leaves.
\% of the flowers have fewer than 23 leaves.
10. Malik has some cherry trees.

Malik makes cherry jam using some of the fruit from his trees.
He makes and sells 200 jars of cherry jam.
It costs him $£ 94$ for all the ingredients to make the jam.
Malik pays 23p for each jam jar he uses.
He sells each jar of jam for $£ 1.60$.


Calculate the profit Malik makes from selling his 200 jars of jam.

| $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { Question } \\ \text { number } \end{array}$ | Additional page, if required. <br> Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin. |
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